



ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



YKS DENEMELERİ

YDT

İNGİLİZCE

7. DENEME

ADI VE SOYADI

OKUL ADI

ADAYIN İMZASI

ADAYIN DİKKATİNE!

1. Bu sınavda YKS soru dağılımları dikkate alınmıştır.
2. Deneme tam kapsam olup YKS konularının tamamını kapsamaktadır.
3. Bu sınav 80 soru içermektedir.

OGM
MATERYAL

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Milli Eğitim Bakanlığının yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. **Bu sınav puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Depending on the specific activity and the participant's level of experience, the ---- of injuries that occur in extreme sports can vary considerably.

A) handicap
B) violation
C) unavailability
D) severity
E) speculation

2. Posting personal information online without privacy settings may be risky and expose users to ---- situations like identity theft or cyberbullying.

A) hypothetical
B) brief
C) troublesome
D) futile
E) favourable

3. The Minoan civilisation is ---- from the island of Crete, but its origins and connections to other early cultures are still a topic of debate among scholars.

A) beneficially
B) gratefully
C) narrowly
D) identically
E) supposedly

4. Overtourism can ---- the quality of travel experiences by overcrowding popular destinations, leading to long lines and a shortage of accommodation.

A) remove
B) impair
C) assess
D) display
E) determine

5. A new piece of laboratory equipment must be ---- so that researchers can become familiar with its capabilities and drawbacks before doing experiments.

A) tried out
B) switched off
C) drawn up
D) disposed of
E) slowed down

6. Lately, scientists ---- that certain dietary patterns ---- a protective effect against chronic conditions such as heart disease and diabetes.

A) have discovered / can produce
B) have been discovering / would produce
C) discovered / might produce
D) are discovering / used to produce
E) discover / may produce

7. By devising means of transport ---- physical limitations, humanity ---- its reach across the globe and beyond, creating new opportunities for trade and exploration.

- A) having overcome / was expanding
- B) overcoming / expanded
- C) to have overcome / would expand
- D) to overcome / has expanded
- E) to be overcoming / has been expanding

8. A clay tablet ---- near the ancient city of Uruk in Mesopotamia dates to around 3200 BCE, when the Sumerians ---- developments in maths and astronomy.

- A) to be found / had been pioneering
- B) being found / have pioneered
- C) having been found / had pioneered
- D) to have been found / pioneered
- E) found / were pioneering

9. ---- entering a heritage museum, visitors are greeted by a collection of artefacts and artwork ---- various periods, geographical regions, and cultures.

- A) Upon / from
- B) With / over
- C) Without / of
- D) After / into
- E) During / at

10. Equity in education means bridging the gap ---- different socio-economic backgrounds and reducing the impact of economic hardship ---- student achievement.

- A) through / for
- B) from / with
- C) between / on
- D) among / in
- E) within / to

11. Nutrient deficiencies can weaken plants over time; ----, they struggle to grow properly and remain healthy, becoming more vulnerable to diseases.

- A) however
- B) as a result
- C) instead
- D) likewise
- E) for instance

12. In sculpting, detailed carving and precise adjustments are crucial ---- accuracy ensures the creation of a high-quality and well-crafted final piece.

- A) unless
- B) once
- C) although
- D) until
- E) since

13. ---- interested in an unusual beauty treatment should try a fish spa, which offers gentle peeling and a relaxing experience that ---- find enjoyable.

- A) Anyone / many
- B) Each / most
- C) Several / both
- D) Somebody / few
- E) All / others

14. Individuals with high emotional intelligence ---- recognise their own emotions ---- empathise with others, thereby enhancing their interpersonal relationships.

- A) whether / or
- B) so / that
- C) neither / nor
- D) not only / but also
- E) just as / so

15. Poets often prefer metaphorical language and symbolism in their work ---- using straightforward language to convey their emotions and ideas more profoundly.

- A) for fear of
- B) in terms of
- C) instead of
- D) except for
- E) due to

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

In Morocco, tea is much more than just a drink; it holds a deeply rooted cultural significance and is an essential part of hospitality. Customarily (16)---- using green tea, fresh mint, and sugar, it is served to guests as a symbol of warmth and welcome. The preparation process is a ritual itself, as the host brews the tea (17)---- care, adding the right amount of mint and sugar, and pours it from above to create a frothy layer on top of the glass. This act is not merely functional but symbolic, (18)---- it reflects respect and generosity. The custom is believed to (19)---- centuries and is still widely practised in rural and urban areas alike, often during elaborate tea ceremonies that can last hours. (20)---- being a refreshment, teatime also serves as a medium for socialising and fostering relationships, embodying both tradition and the value placed on human connection.

16. A) prepared
B) having prepared
C) to be prepared
D) preparing
E) to have prepared

17. A) along
B) under
C) outside
D) in
E) with

18. A) yet
B) even if
C) as
D) while
E) provided

19. A) come from
B) carry on
C) back down
D) account for
E) go back

20. A) Thanks to
B) Besides
C) Different from
D) Despite
E) As regards

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. As a consequence of the development of agriculture in the Neolithic period, which spanned several millennia, ----.

- A) animal and plant domestication would not have been possible
- B) cave paintings emerged as the primary form of artistic and symbolic expression in many regions
- C) hunter-gatherer societies became more prevalent across different continents
- D) sea-based food sources remained an indispensable part of the diets of numerous ancient peoples
- E) human populations began to settle in permanent locations

22. Rather than depending solely on supplements, which may not provide the nutrients needed for optimal health, ----.

- A) whole grains, such as quinoa and brown rice, offer B vitamins, which are essential for energy metabolism
- B) vitamins convert food into energy and support the body's ability to function efficiently throughout the day
- C) obtaining vitamins from a balanced diet rich in fruits and vegetables is often considered more effective
- D) vitamin deficiencies may result in symptoms such as anaemia, bone pain, and delayed wound healing
- E) bodily functions, including energy metabolism and immune response, are supported by vitamins

23. Since factory farming has become one of the main contributors to environmental destruction, ----.

- A) traditional farming practices are still used in small, rural communities around the world
- B) it is necessary to increase awareness about its ecological footprint and the demand for sustainably sourced products
- C) people have started advocating for better living conditions for animals at family farms
- D) some species of farm animals are being genetically modified for faster growth, leading to concerns about animal welfare
- E) it is the primary choice of most governments to reduce greenhouse gas emissions

24. Even though basketball may not be played the same way as when Naismith created it, ----.

- A) it is a game played by two teams of five people each on a rectangular court
- B) he just wondered how he could invent a game that would keep his students active during the winter months
- C) its original structure would not have influenced modern styles of play
- D) the basic principles and strategies have remained essentially unchanged
- E) it was introduced to the Olympic programme as a demonstration event at the 1904 Games in St. Louis

25. Nuclear fusion is regarded as a practical and promising solution to the world's energy crisis ----.

- A) because it could provide abundant, clean energy with minimal radioactive waste
- B) since there are still significant technological and economic challenges that need to be overcome
- C) if the cost of building and maintaining fusion reactors has been prohibitively high
- D) unless public understanding of fusion technology improves, leading to widespread support
- E) though it can be successfully developed and harnessed on a large scale

26. ----, it is essential for individuals to have access to support systems and resources that provide timely intervention and care.

- A) On the condition that patients adhere to prescribed medication and attend regular check-ups
- B) Due to its effectiveness in treating anxiety disorders by helping individuals develop coping strategies
- C) Thanks to advancements in psychological research and the development of evidence-based therapies
- D) In the event of a health issue, including symptoms associated with severe mental disorders
- E) In addition to providing insights into human behaviour and the underlying mechanisms that drive our thought processes

27. ----, the distribution of literature became more widespread, allowing ideas to reach a much larger audience.

- A) Although the high cost of printing made it nearly impossible for citizens to acquire books and kept them out of reach
- B) When regional dialects prevented books printed in one part of Europe from being understood in other areas
- C) Once the printing press was invented and books could be mass-produced in the 15th century
- D) Unless printing houses received approval from the government for publishing controversial works
- E) Because literacy rates were still very low across much of Europe and many relied on oral traditions

28. The advancement of high-speed rail technology has revolutionised travel; ----.

- A) that is, it has drastically reduced travel times between major cities and made transportation more efficient
- B) hence, there are still challenges to overcome, such as infrastructure costs and regulatory hurdles
- C) however, it has contributed to lowering greenhouse gas emissions by depending on electricity
- D) instead, delays and maintenance issues can still impact the overall reliability of these systems
- E) moreover, these trains are capable of reaching speeds of over 300 kilometres per hour

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The earliest recorded use of perfume can be traced to the Egyptians around 3000 BCE, who created aromatic oils from flowers, herbs, and resins to enhance their scent for various purposes, such as mummification processes and religious ceremonies. Later, the art of perfumery spread to the Greeks and Romans, who refined it for masking unpleasant odours and adornment. Although the use of perfume declined during the early Middle Ages, interest in scents revived in the 12th century through increased trade and contact with Eastern cultures, which introduced new techniques and ingredients. The 16th century marked a significant turning point as perfume became a symbol of status and luxury among European nobility. In the 19th century, the development of modern chemistry allowed for the synthesis of new fragrance compounds, revolutionising the industry and creating many iconic scents. Today, the perfume industry blends traditional techniques with innovative technologies to create fragrances for diverse tastes and preferences.

29. According to the passage, the use of perfume ----.

- A) was primarily for medicinal purposes rather than for enhancing personal scent
- B) evolved over time and, at some point, became a sign of sophistication among the European aristocracy
- C) is nowadays exclusively focused on organic ingredients, completely disregarding synthetic alternatives
- D) remained static throughout history, showing no noticeable changes or developments
- E) was embraced by the Egyptians but not by the Greeks and Romans, who preferred natural scents instead

30. It can be understood from the passage that modern chemistry ----.

- A) is irrelevant to the industry, as most scents are from natural sources
- B) has resulted in a decline in the quality of perfumes produced today
- C) has made traditional perfume-making methods obsolete and unnecessary
- D) led to a revived interest in traditional perfume-making techniques
- E) has played a critical role in developing new synthetic ingredients for perfumes

31. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- A) Fragrances were first synthesised prior to the advancements in chemistry of the 19th century.
- B) Perfume was primarily associated with the working class in the 16th century.
- C) The ancient Egyptians are thought to be the first to use scented oils in different rituals and practices.
- D) The current perfume industry relies solely on artificial ingredients.
- E) Traditional methods of production are no longer practised by the perfume industry.

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Ocean acidification is a major environmental crisis caused by the absorption of excessive carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions into the world's oceans. When CO₂ dissolves in seawater, it reacts to form carbonic acid, gradually lowering the pH level and making the water more acidic. This increasing acidity poses a major threat to marine life, especially to species depending on calcium carbonate to build and maintain their shells or skeletons, such as corals, molluscs, and certain types of plankton. As the acidification process continues, their ability to grow and sustain their protective shells weakens, leading to a breakdown in the structure of coral reefs and other marine ecosystems. Coral reefs, for example, are often referred to as the rainforests of the sea and provide critical habitats for a wide variety of marine life. With coral bleaching and potential mass die-offs on the horizon, entire food chains and marine biodiversity are at risk. To prevent the damaging effects of ocean acidification, it is vital to focus on reducing global carbon emissions and implementing marine protection policies immediately to safeguard these ecosystems.

32. According to the passage, which species are most directly affected by ocean acidification?

- A) Large predatory fish that rely on smaller prey
- B) Marine mammals like dolphins, which are sensitive to water chemistry changes
- C) Deep-sea organisms that thrive in extreme, high-pressure environments
- D) Animals which travel long distances across the ocean, such as sea turtles
- E) Species that require calcium carbonate for their shells or skeletons

33. Which could be inferred from the passage about ocean acidification?

- A) Increasing fish farming in regions affected by acidification is crucial to supporting food chains.
- B) It is necessary to reduce global carbon emissions to limit the amount of CO₂ absorbed by the oceans.
- C) It led to the appearance of genetically modified species that are resistant to acidic conditions.
- D) People must combat it by raising awareness about coral reef conservation through environmental campaigns.
- E) The first step is to enhance seawater salinity levels to neutralise the effects of CO₂ absorption.

34. What is the primary consequence of ocean acidification for marine ecosystems, as highlighted in the passage?

- A) A dramatic decline in the biodiversity of deep-sea habitats
- B) A shift in reproductive patterns of marine species due to changing pH levels
- C) The disruption of food chains and loss of biodiversity, particularly affecting coral reefs
- D) The widespread growth of harmful algae blooms that threaten marine life
- E) An unexpected rise in coral populations due to their adaptation to acidic conditions

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Depression is a complex disorder that affects millions worldwide and is caused by both biological and environmental factors. From a biological standpoint, genetic predisposition and neurotransmitter imbalances, especially serotonin, dopamine, and norepinephrine, are important. According to studies, structural and functional abnormalities in the hippocampus, prefrontal cortex, and amygdala can affect mood regulation. Likewise, environmental factors like persistent stress, trauma, and major life changes can cause or worsen it. New research also links inflammation and the gut-brain axis to the disease. Despite its complexity, depression can be treated effectively. One of the most common therapies, cognitive-behavioural therapy, targets negative thought patterns, while antidepressants treat brain chemical abnormalities. Additionally, evidence suggests that regular exercise, proper nutrition, and sleep management can complement medical treatment and reduce symptoms. All in all, early detection and a holistic approach that combines medical, psychological, and lifestyle treatments are the keys to achieving long-term well-being.

35. According to the passage, which of the following is a biological factor contributing to depression?

- A) Over-reliance on medications or pharmacological treatments
- B) Decreased involvement in social relationships and loneliness
- C) A persistent stressor, such as financial hardship or unemployment
- D) Dysfunction of serotonin, dopamine, and norepinephrine systems
- E) Adopting regular exercise routines without therapy

36. Which of the following is implied as an effective strategy for managing depression?

- A) Choosing short-term solutions rather than comprehensive management
- B) Engaging in cognitive-behavioural therapy to correct negative thinking
- C) Ignoring the gut-brain connection in depressive symptoms
- D) Eliminating lifestyle changes and focusing only on antidepressants
- E) Relying on medication without the support of therapeutic intervention

37. The primary purpose of the author is to ---.

- A) advocate for a holistic, science-backed approach to understanding and treating depression
- B) discuss the role of genetic factors in depression
- C) explore the relationship between exercise and mood disorders
- D) provide an in-depth analysis of neuroimaging techniques in diagnosing depression
- E) argue that environmental factors outweigh biological influences in depression

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Having the right sports equipment is crucial for anyone engaging in physical activities. Appropriate gear not only enhances athletic performance but also plays a central role in ensuring safety. For instance, wearing protective gear like helmets or knee pads can substantially reduce the risk of physical harm in contact sports such as football or skating. Suitable shoes, designed for specific activities, maintain balance and prevent accidents by providing better traction. Moreover, the right equipment contributes to the overall enjoyment of the sport, as athletes can focus on their performance without discomfort or possible injuries. Investing in high-quality gear tailored to the sport can also boost an athlete's confidence, resulting in improved performance. Coaches and sports organisations also emphasise the need for appropriate equipment to create a safe environment for both beginners and experienced athletes. In this way, athletes can fully immerse themselves in their chosen activities while minimising the risk of injury and maximising their potential for success.

38. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A) Appropriate sports equipment is only needed for contact sports.
- B) Good-quality gear can contribute to an athlete's self-assurance.
- C) Coaches suggest that physical training is more important than equipment.
- D) Athletes often prioritise comfort over safety when selecting their gear.
- E) Specialised footwear is mainly a concern for professional athletes.

39. One can understand from the passage that ----.

- A) equipment selection for sports is largely influenced by personal preferences
- B) wearing the right equipment eliminates the risk of injury entirely in contact sports
- C) sports organisations focus more on competition results than on developing athlete skills
- D) athletes are often distracted by discomfort if their gear is not proper
- E) only beginner athletes need specialised equipment to perform well

40. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) How Proper Sports Gear Improves Safety and Performance
- B) Choosing the Appropriate Gear for Contact Sports
- C) Why Performance Training Matters for Athletes
- D) The Role of Sports Equipment for Beginners
- E) Managing and Preventing Injuries in Sports

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A research team at Queen Mary University of London has made an exciting discovery about how starfish manage to survive predatory attacks by casting off their limbs to escape—a process known as *autotomy*. This ability is triggered by a neurohormone that is comparable to a human hormone called *cholecystokinin*. When starfish are under stress, such as facing a predator, this hormone causes a muscle at the base of their arm to contract, leading to the limb detaching and, in turn, self-preservation. What makes starfish truly remarkable is their capability to regenerate these lost limbs over time. Understanding the precise mechanisms behind this process could have considerable implications for regenerative medicine, possibly helping scientists develop new treatments for limb injuries in humans. By studying how starfish perform this self-amputation and regrowth, researchers hope to advance our understanding of tissue regeneration, which could bring about some innovative therapies for amputees.

41. According to the passage, the process of *autotomy* in starfish is initiated by a ----.

- A) reaction to even the slightest changes in their surroundings
- B) muscle contraction that has nothing to do with hormones
- C) unique genetic mutation that occurs when they feel stressed
- D) natural reflex that appears without any particular trigger
- E) specific neurohormone that acts like one found in humans

42. It can be understood from the passage that starfish limb regeneration ----.

- A) is a recent discovery in the field of marine biology
- B) involves a number of complex biological processes
- C) can only take place in a stress-free environment
- D) happens faster when *cholecystokinin* levels increase
- E) is a physiological defence mechanism against predators

43. What is the primary focus of the research conducted by Queen Mary University of London?

- A) To understand how starfish communicate with each other under stress
- B) To study the effects of environmental stressors like predatory attacks on starfish
- C) To examine the mechanisms of limb detachment and regrowth in starfish
- D) To investigate the neurohormones in starfish and their interaction with one another
- E) To find ways that can aid in the development of new treatments for humans

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. James:

- I've been thinking about applying for a new role in the marketing department, but I'm not sure if I'm the right fit for it.

Daniel:

- You should definitely give it a shot! Even if you don't meet every requirement, your experience could stand out, and employers often value potential.

James:

– ----

Daniel:

- That's true, but your enthusiasm and fresh perspective could really make a difference. You never know what they're looking for.

- A) Well, I feel optimistic about it since I have a better understanding of the company's culture.
- B) Better late than never, right? I'm relieved to finally have taken this step.
- C) I'm disappointed about the rejection of my application, but I'm eager to improve.
- D) Honestly, I don't think this job application will lead to anything meaningful.
- E) Still, I'm nervous about the competition. There are likely people with stronger CVs.

45. Ethan:

- Hey, did you get to check out the literary fair in town? I heard there were some inspiring sessions and great speakers.

Claire:

- I went on Saturday. I listened to several authors discuss their books and how stories can shape our perspectives and open our minds to new ideas.

Ethan:

– ----

Claire:

- Absolutely! I spoke with a writer about her creative process. She explained how real-life events inspire her and how they influence her characters in stories. It was enlightening.

- A) Did the festival include any workshops on writing techniques?
- B) Were there any best-selling authors presenting their work?
- C) Do you think such events inspire people to read more or explore different genres?
- D) Were the sessions mostly about contemporary literature and its influence?
- E) Did you have the opportunity to attend any panel discussions with the writers?

46. Benjamin:

- **Did you know people once thought tomatoes were poisonous? Can you believe that?**

Charlotte:

– ----

Benjamin:

- **Indeed. It took a considerable amount of time for Europeans to accept them as safe to eat after they were brought from the Americas.**

Charlotte:

- **Now, they're a staple ingredient that can be found in almost every cuisine around the world!**

- A) I also wonder what other misconceptions people had about food in the past.
- B) Really? Why did they think tomatoes were too dangerous to eat?
- C) I think they were right. Tomatoes are too acidic for some people to eat.
- D) What did they do first when they learnt tomatoes were poisonous?
- E) Yeah, it's strange how something so common today was once feared.

47. Sightseer:

– ----

Guide:

- **Actually, that's a common myth. It's not visible from out there to the naked eye. However, it is still an impressive sight from a high altitude.**

Sightseer:

- **Are there any sections of the wall that are open to visitors?**

Guide:

- **Yes, you can still visit many parts, some of the most popular ones being Badaling and Jinshanling. They have been restored and are accessible to tourists.**

- A) What if I told you that the Great Wall was built to keep out Mongol invaders?
- B) I've heard the Great Wall of China can be seen from space. Is that true?
- C) Can you tell me about the different architectural styles used in the Great Wall?
- D) Do you know how long it took to construct the entire Great Wall of China?
- E) There aren't any special events held at the Great Wall throughout the year, are there?

48. Patient:

- I brush my teeth twice a day, but I still get cavities.
How is that possible?

Dentist:

- There are over 700 species of bacteria in your mouth, and some of them are harmful. If you're not cleaning between your teeth or keeping your mouth hydrated, they can thrive.

Patient:

– ----

Dentist:

- **Exactly. Besides, you can also use an antibacterial mouthwash to help reduce the harmful bacteria that brushing might miss.**

- A) Is it even possible to control all those bacteria just by brushing?
B) They say poor oral hygiene can lead to heart disease. Is that right?
C) Can the bacteria from gum infections cause inflammation in our arteries?
D) Should I be flossing to keep the bacteria under control?
E) I didn't realise my gums were so bad until they started bleeding every time I brushed.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Unlike air-drying, which can cause flavour and texture loss from heat exposure, ice-drying retains the quality and nutrients of perishables via freezing and vacuum pressure.
- A) Air-drying, which may result in the loss of quality due to extreme heat, differs from ice-drying in terms of preserving the flavour and texture of foods via freezing and vacuuming.
B) By freezing and vacuum pressure, ice-drying preserves the quality and nutritional value of perishables in contrast to air-drying, which can lose flavour and texture due to heat exposure.
C) Even though air-drying and ice-drying serve the same purpose, air-drying is likely to cause texture loss from heat exposure, whereas ice-drying uses freezing to preserve the taste and nutrients.
D) Since air-drying causes flavour and texture loss due to heat exposure, ice-drying offers an alternative by preserving these qualities through freezing and vacuum pressure.
E) Ice-drying uses freezing and vacuuming to maintain perishables' quality and texture, while air-drying effectively concentrates flavours and nutrients through extreme heat exposure.

50. A study revealed that individuals in plant-filled rooms felt more comfortable, at ease, and connected to nature compared to those in rooms without plants.

- A) According to the findings of a recent study, those who have plants in their rooms report feeling more satisfied, at ease, and connected to the natural world.
- B) People have a tendency to experience higher levels of comfort and tranquillity when they are in spaces that are full of plants in comparison to other people.
- C) People who are in rooms with plants experience a greater sense of comfort, ease, and connection to nature than those in rooms devoid of plants, according to one study.
- D) Numerous studies have shown that being in a room with plants will make you feel more at ease, peaceful, and connected to nature than being in a room without plants.
- E) Research suggests that plants can create a more inviting and comfortable atmosphere, fostering a sense of connection to the natural world for individuals in a room.

51. Making e-textiles washable and robust enough to resist daily use without harming electronic components is one of the key challenges.

- A) One of the main challenges for e-textiles is making them washable and durable enough to withstand everyday wear without harming the electronic components.
- B) Due to their electronic components, e-textiles cannot be washed without risking damage or compromising their durability for everyday use.
- C) In order to maintain the durability and performance of your e-textiles, it is recommended to avoid daily washing.
- D) The biggest challenge with e-textiles is developing the right electronic components to ensure they are robust enough for everyday wear.
- E) The ability to create e-textiles that are washable and robust enough for daily use while still protecting electronic components is a key focus for researchers.

52. Simple changes like adding ramps or providing information in Braille can make a big difference in improving accessibility for individuals with disabilities.

- A) Small alterations, including the installation of ramps or offering materials in Braille, are essential for improving how individuals with disabilities access spaces.
- B) Offering information in Braille and installing ramps are key changes that help improve the accessibility of public spaces for disabled individuals.
- C) The addition of ramps or providing instructions in Braille may seem hard, but it has a notable impact on increasing access for individuals with disabilities.
- D) Accessibility for disabled people can be greatly enhanced through slight modifications, such as using Braille to inform them or installing ramps.
- E) Without minor changes like adding ramps and providing Braille materials, it will be difficult to achieve better accessibility for disabled people.

53. Understanding a novel's themes requires paying attention not just to the story itself but also to the historical and social context in which it was written.

- A) The best way to appreciate a novel's themes is to focus on its narrative alongside the historical and social context in which it was written.
- B) The story of a novel alone does not reveal its full meaning and themes; historical and social influences of the period must also be analysed.
- C) To comprehend the themes of a novel, one must take into account the social and historical environment of the time it was created along with its story.
- D) It is impossible to fully grasp a novel's themes and main ideas without considering both the narrative and the time period it reflects.
- E) The themes of a novel can only be fully understood when the reader considers either the plot of the story or the historical and social background.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You and a friend are planning to go abroad this summer. You have agreed to divide the tasks for planning, but now you have noticed that your friend is not keeping up with her responsibilities. Frustrated, you want to criticise her for recklessness, so you say: ----

- A) It's OK. I can take care of booking the accommodation and transportation if you're still busy with other things.
- B) I know you have a lot going on right now, but it's best when we both contribute equally to planning this trip.
- C) Next time, why don't you just plan the whole trip yourself since you seem to be so good at it?
- D) Travelling abroad has been a lot harder than I expected. I wish I had got more support at the start.
- E) I can't believe you've ignored everything we agreed on; now I'm stuck handling all the tasks by myself.

55. Your friend is focusing on ancient Rome for his history project. As the instructions clearly state the need to include multiple civilisations, you worry that he will not earn enough points to pass the class. To remind him of the instructions without being too direct, you say: ----

- A) It's strange you've only chosen ancient Rome. Don't you think other civilisations are worth studying?
- B) Why are you ignoring other civilisations? The instructions clearly say multiple cultures.
- C) You're going to fail the class if you don't include different civilisations in the project.
- D) Are you even trying to follow the guidelines? You need different civilisations as well.
- E) Ancient Rome is a great topic! But maybe including other cultures could help you follow the guidelines better.

56. You have persistent back pain, and your doctor recommends regular physiotherapy sessions. A colleague suggests trying a luxury spa treatment instead, but you know it is not a proven medical solution and do not trust such alternatives. So you decline kindly: ----

- A) Thanks for the suggestion, but I'll stick to physiotherapy for now since it's what my doctor recommended.
- B) Do you really think a spa treatment will fix my back pain? I need real medical treatment, not a day of pampering.
- C) Oh, sure, because a luxury spa is exactly what my doctor prescribes for chronic pain. I'll get right on that.
- D) I thought you'd understand that I'm dealing with something important here. I need actual therapy, not just relaxation.
- E) I'm committed to following my doctor's advice. I can't afford to waste money on something that won't really help.

57. Your son asks if he can grow a vegetable garden in the backyard. While you think it is a great idea, you know the soil quality is not good and previous attempts at gardening have failed, so you suggest a different approach: ----

- A) How about hydroponic gardening? You know, it doesn't need soil and is easier to manage.
- B) We can't raise anything without proper soil conditions, except for carrots, which grow well in poor soil.
- C) I'd totally support your garden idea if we had better soil conditions. How about adopting a pet?
- D) I appreciate your enthusiasm, but without the right soil, I'm afraid your garden wouldn't thrive.
- E) No, honey. There's no point in planting vegetables in a garden where the soil quality is so poor.

58. You are on a camping trip with friends, but one of them forgot to bring a sleeping bag, a crucial piece of equipment for a comfortable night in the chilly forest. He feels really bad about it, and you want to offer some help without making him feel any worse. So you say: ----

- A) We all make mistakes sometimes. I believe this will be a good lesson in preparedness for future trips.
- B) It's not a big deal. I have some extra gear we can use to keep you warm and cosy.
- C) You really need to be more responsible next time. This is unacceptable.
- D) Maybe you're not suited for camping if you can't remember basic stuff.
- E) I guess you'll have to sleep outside with the wild animals tonight! Hope you're ready for an adventure!

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. String theory suggests that the basic particles of the universe are not point-like objects but tiny, vibrating strings. ---- Consequently, all particles are viewed as different forms of these strings. The theory attempts to unify the forces of nature, including gravity, by proposing extra spatial dimensions beyond the familiar three—up to ten or eleven. However, despite its mathematical appeal, string theory remains unproven, with no experimental evidence to confirm its predictions.

- A) Gabriele Veneziano first proposed it in the late 1960s while attempting to explain the strong nuclear force theory.
- B) Research seeks to formulate a comprehensive model that can accurately describe all known physical phenomena.
- C) This approach offers a possible way to explain phenomena at both subatomic and cosmic scales.
- D) The way each string vibrates indicates the type as well as the characteristics of the particles it represents.
- E) Physicists are investigating how string theory can potentially provide insights into dark matter and dark energy.

60. Laparoscopic surgery is a surgical technique that involves making small cuts in the abdomen to access the internal organs. Unlike traditional open surgery, it utilises special tools and a camera to perform the procedure with greater precision. ---- This often results in less pain, a shorter hospital stay, reduced scarring, and faster healing compared to traditional methods.

- A) Advanced training and expertise are required to perform laparoscopic surgery efficiently.
- B) Patients who undergo laparoscopic surgery typically end up with fewer complications than those who have open surgery.
- C) Surgeons must carefully monitor carbon dioxide levels during laparoscopic surgery to ensure patient safety.
- D) To ensure the suitability of laparoscopic surgery for a particular condition, a proficient surgeon should be consulted.
- E) Advancements in technology have expanded the range of surgical procedures that can be performed with laparoscopy.

61. *Gamelan*, the traditional ensemble music of Java and Bali in Indonesia, is characterised by its use of percussive instruments, primarily metallophones and gongs. Unlike Western music, which is based on harmony, *gamelan* music emphasises rhythm and melody. ---- Its cyclical nature reflects the Javanese and Balinese philosophical concept of time as circular rather than linear.

- A) This type of music is typically played to accompany dance, puppet shows, or a variety of rituals.
- B) The music is structured around a central melody called the *balungan*, which repeats and varies throughout the piece.
- C) There are many different types of *gamelan*, each with its own distinct instrumentation and playing style.
- D) The instruments in such an ensemble are considered to be a single entity, often given a collective name.
- E) In Balinese *gamelan*, two ensembles often play the same piece slightly out of sync, creating a shimmering effect.

62. The Vasa Museum in Stockholm, Sweden, houses the world's only preserved 17th-century ship that is intact. The *Vasa*, a massive warship that sank on its first voyage in 1628, was salvaged in 1961 after spending 333 years underwater. The museum, built around the restored ship, offers visitors a rare glimpse into 17th-century naval history and shipbuilding techniques. ---- The Vasa Museum has become one of Scandinavia's most visited attractions, drawing over a million visitors annually.

- A) The ship's sinking was largely attributed to its top-heavy design and insufficient stabilisers.
- B) Over 95% of the ship's wood is original, preserved by the cold, slightly salty waters of Stockholm harbour.
- C) The *Vasa*'s ornate carvings and sculptures make it one of the most decorated warships of its time.
- D) It features interactive exhibits that detail the ship's construction, sinking, and laborious restoration process.
- E) Archaeologists have recovered over 40,000 artefacts from the wreck, providing details about life in 17th-century Sweden.

63. In the eighth century CE, the Abbasid Caliphate established the House of Wisdom in Baghdad, which became a centre for the translation and preservation of ancient texts. Scholars from various cultures gathered to translate works from Greek, Persian, and Indian traditions into Arabic. ---- These efforts not only preserved ancient knowledge but also fostered significant advancements in fields like mathematics, astronomy, and medicine.

- A) Most of the work was kept secret, preventing its influence from spreading beyond Baghdad.
- B) The scholars primarily focused on translating religious texts from various traditions.
- C) It served as a beacon of intellectual exchange during a period when much of Europe was in the Dark Ages.
- D) The library of the House of Wisdom was destroyed during the Mongol invasion of 1258 CE.
- E) Its main function was military strategy and training, which helped the Abbasid Caliphate expand its territory.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Tennis elbow describes discomfort on the outer side of the elbow, caused by overuse of the forearm muscles through repetitive wrist and arm movements.

- A) Tekrarlanan bilek ve kol hareketleri sırasında ön kol kaslarının aşırı kullanılmasıyla ortaya çıkan dirseğin dış kısmındaki ağrının adı, tenisçi dirseğidir.
- B) Tenisçi dirseği, tekrarlanan bilek ve kol hareketleri yoluyla ön kol kaslarının aşırı kullanımından kaynaklanan, dirseğin dış tarafındaki rahatsızlığı tanımlar.
- C) Aynı kol ve bilek hareketlerini tekrar tekrar yaptığınızda ön kol kaslarınızı aşırı yorarsınız ve bunun sonucunda da dirseğinizin dış tarafını etkileyen tenisçi dirseği durumu yaşayabilirsiniz.
- D) Tenisçi dirseği, tekrarlanan bilek ve kol hareketlerine ek olarak ön kol kaslarının aşırı kullanımı sonucunda dirseğin dış tarafındaki ağrıyı tanımlar.
- E) Tenisçi dirseği, dirseğin dış tarafını etkileyen ağrılı bir durumdur ve ön kol kaslarının aşırı kullanımı, özellikle teniste olduğu gibi tekrarlayan hareketlerden kaynaklanır.

65. The Iberian lynx has improved from the 'Endangered' category to the 'Vulnerable' category on the Red List of species at risk following the results of conservation efforts.

- A) İber vaşağı, başarılı koruma girişimlerinin bir sonucu olarak artık Kırmızı Liste'de 'Tehlike Altında' sınıfından 'Hassas' sınıfına alınmıştır.
- B) Koruma çalışmalarının bir sonucu olarak risk altındaki türlerden biri olan İber vaşağı, Kırmızı Liste'de 'Tehlike Altında' sınıfından 'Hassas' sınıfına yükseldi.
- C) Kırmızı Liste'de risk altındaki türlerden biri olan İber vaşağının 'Tehlike Altında' sınıfından 'Hassas' sınıfına yükselmesi, başarılı koruma çalışmaları sayesinde.
- D) İber vaşağı, koruma çalışmalarının sonuç vermesi üzerine risk altındaki türlerin yer aldığı Kırmızı Liste'de 'Tehlike Altında' sınıfından 'Hassas' sınıfına yükseldi.
- E) Nesli tükenme tehlikesiyle karşı karşıya olan türlerin yer aldığı Kırmızı Liste'de, İber vaşağı, 'Tehlike Altında' sınıfından 'Hassas' sınıfına taşındı.

66. A limited budget does not mean sacrificing quality; it simply requires making smarter choices and finding cost-effective options.

- A) Kısıtlı bir bütçe, yalnızca daha iyi kararlar alınmasını ve uygun maliyetli seçenekler bulmayı gerektirir; kaliteden ödün vermek anlamına gelmez.
- B) Kısıtlı bir bütçe nedeniyle kalitenin feda edilmesine gerek yoktur; bunun yerine, daha bilinçli kararlar vermek ve uygun maliyetli seçenekler bulmak gereklidir.
- C) Bütçenizin kısıtlı olması, kaliteden ödün vermeniz anlamına gelmez; sadece daha mantıklı seçimler yapmanızı ve uygun maliyetli seçeneklere yönelmenizi gerektirir.
- D) Seçimleriniz daha akıllıca olursa ve uygun maliyetli seçenekler de bulabilerseniz kısıtlı bütçenize rağmen kaliteden ödün vermek zorunda kalmazsınız.
- E) Kısıtlı bir bütçe, kaliteden ödün vermek anlamına gelmez; sadece daha akıllıca seçimler yapmayı ve uygun maliyetli seçenekler bulmayı gerektirir.

67. The concept of 'social loafing' in psychology refers to the tendency of individuals to exert less effort when working in a group compared to working alone.

- A) Psikolojideki 'sosyal kaytarma' kavramı, bireylerin grup içinde çalışırken yalnız çalışmaya kıyasla daha az çaba gösterme eğilimini ifade eder.
- B) 'Sosyal kaytarma', insanların grup hâlinde çalışırken tek başına çalışmaya göre daha az çaba sarf etme eğilimini tanımlayan psikolojik bir kavramdır.
- C) Psikolojideki 'sosyal kaytarma', insanların grup hâlinde çalışırken yalnız çalışmaya göre daha az çaba harcama eğilimini tanımlayan bir kavramdır.
- D) 'Sosyal kaytarma' terimi, psikolojide bireylerin grup içinde çalışırken tek başına çalışmaya kıyasla daha az çaba gösterme eğilimini ifade eder.
- E) Psikolojide 'sosyal kaytarma' kavramı, kişilerin grup çalışmasında bireysel çalışmaya göre daha az efor sarf etme eğilimini açıklar.

68. The literary technique of 'unreliable narrator' challenges readers to question the credibility of the story's narrator and interpret events from multiple perspectives.

- A) Okuyucuları hikâyenin anlatıcısının güvenilirliğini sorgulamaya ve olayları farklı açılardan yorumlamaya zorlayan edebî teknik, 'tekinsiz anlatıcı' olarak adlandırılır.
- B) Okuyucuların, hikâyenin anlatıcısının güvenilirliğini sorgulamasını ve olayları farklı açılardan yorumlamasını gerektiren edebî tekniğe 'tekinsiz anlatıcı' denir.
- C) 'Tekinsiz anlatıcı' edebî tekniği, okurların hikâyenin anlatıcısının güvenilirliğini sorgulamasını ve olayları çeşitli perspektiflerden yorumlamasını sağlamaktadır.
- D) 'Tekinsiz anlatıcı', okurlara hikâyenin anlatıcısının güvenilirliğini sorgulama ve olayları çoklu bakış açılarından yorumlamaya teşvik eden bir edebî tekniktir.
- E) 'Tekinsiz anlatıcı' edebî tekniği, okuyucuları hikâyenin anlatıcısının güvenilirliğini sorgulamaya ve olayları çoklu bakış açılarından yorumlamaya zorlar.

69. The discovery of exoplanets orbiting distant stars has significantly increased the possibility of finding Earth-like planets that could potentially harbour life.

- A) Potansiyel olarak yaşama ev sahipliği yapabilecek Dünya benzeri gezegenler bulma olasılığını önemli ölçüde artıran, uzak yıldızların yörüngesinde dönen ötegezegenlerin keşfidir.
- B) Uzak yıldızların yörüngesinde dönen ötegezegenlerin keşfi, potansiyel olarak yaşama ev sahipliği yapabilecek Dünya benzeri gezegenler bulma olasılığını önemli ölçüde artırmıştır.
- C) Ötegezegenler olarak bilinen ve uzak yıldızların yörüngesinde dönen gezegenlerin keşfi, potansiyel olarak yaşama ev sahipliği yapabilecek Dünya benzeri gezegenler bulma olasılığını önemli ölçüde artırmıştır.
- D) Uzak yıldızların yörüngesinde dönen ötegezegenlerin keşfedilmesi, potansiyel olarak yaşama ev sahipliği yapabilecek Dünya benzeri gezegenlerin bulunma ihtimalini önemli ölçüde artırmıştır.
- E) Uzak yıldızların yörüngesinde dönen ve ötegezegenler olarak adlandırılan gezegenlerin keşfi, yaşama ev sahipliği yapabilecek Dünya benzeri gezegenleri bulma olasılığını önemli ölçüde artırmıştır.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Song Hanedanlığı'nın Gutenberg'in icadından birkaç yüzyıl öncesine dayanan hareketli tipte baskı teknolojisi, Çin'deki eğitim ve bürokrasiyi şekillendirdi.

- A) Long before Gutenberg's press, the Song Dynasty developed movable-type printing technology, which had a profound impact on education and bureaucracy in China.
- B) Centuries before Gutenberg's invention, the Song Dynasty's movable-type printing technology revolutionised the systems of education and bureaucracy in China.
- C) Preceding Gutenberg's printing press by several centuries, the Song Dynasty's movable-type printing technology transformed China's education and bureaucracy.
- D) The Song Dynasty's movable-type printing technology, which predated Gutenberg's invention by several centuries, shaped education and bureaucracy in China.
- E) Centuries before Gutenberg's innovation, the Song Dynasty used movable-type printing technology, and it played a key role in forming China's educational and bureaucratic systems.

71. Genellikle 'deniz göçebeleri' olarak anılan yerli Bajau halkı, yüzyıllardır var olan yaşam tarzını koruyarak hâlâ suyun üzerinde yüzen evlerde yaşıyor.

- A) Often known as the 'sea nomads', the Bajau still inhabit houses that float above the water, upholding a traditional way of life passed down through several generations.
- B) The sea nomadic Bajau community continue to live in their distinctive floating homes and try to preserve a way of life that stretches back hundreds of years.
- C) Living in homes that rest on the water, the Bajau, or 'sea nomads', have succeeded in preserving their centuries-old way of life.
- D) The indigenous Bajau people, often referred to as 'sea nomads', still live in floating houses over the water, preserving a way of life that has existed for centuries.
- E) Floating houses are still the homes of the Bajau, known as the 'sea nomads', who also have preserved their ancient way of living for centuries.

72. Asya mutfağında yaygın olarak kullanılan kıymetli bir baharat olan zerdeçal, kalp hastalığı riskini azaltmaya ve artrit semptomlarını hafifletmeye yardımcı olur.

- A) Turmeric, a valuable spice commonly used in Asian cuisine, helps reduce the risk of heart disease and alleviate symptoms of arthritis.
- B) Turmeric, a spice especially popular in Asian cuisine, has been linked to a reduced risk of heart disease and the relief of arthritis symptoms.
- C) Turmeric, a key ingredient in many popular Asian dishes, may offer medicinal advantages like reducing heart disease risk and relieving arthritis symptoms.
- D) Turmeric, a precious spice widely used in Asian cuisine, could lower the risk of heart disease and ease arthritis symptoms.
- E) The golden spice turmeric, a staple in Asian recipes, is known to help reduce the risk of heart disease and alleviate arthritis pain.

73. Arılar, çeşitli bitkileri tozlaştırarak biyolojik çeşitliliğin desteklenmesinde hayati bir rol oynar, böylece sağlıklı ekosistemleri ve birçok tür için gerekli gıda kaynaklarını sürdürürler.

- A) By pollinating different plants, bees play an essential role in maintaining biodiversity while also sustaining healthy ecosystems and the food sources necessary for many species.
- B) Bees have a supportive role in biodiversity, as they pollinate many plant species, maintaining healthy ecosystems and nutrients that are needed for a variety of species.
- C) Bees play a vital role in supporting biodiversity by pollinating various plants; thus, they sustain healthy ecosystems and food sources essential for many species.
- D) Because bees play a role in maintaining biodiversity by pollinating a wide range of plants, they remain key components of healthy ecosystems and foods for many species.
- E) Bees play a decisive role in preserving biodiversity by pollinating a variety of plants, which helps sustain healthy ecosystems and the food supplies required for numerous species.

74. Yoğun bitki örtüsü ve yabancı arazi, patikaları ve yer işaretlerini kolayca gizleyebildiği için doğa yürüyüşü büyük ölçüde gelişmiş yön bulma becerileri gerektirir.

- A) The reason why improved navigation skills are important in hiking is that dense vegetation and unfamiliar terrain can easily obscure trails and landmarks.
- B) Hiking requires greatly improved navigation skills because dense vegetation and unfamiliar terrain can easily obscure trails and landmarks.
- C) Dense vegetation and unfamiliar terrain easily obscure paths and landmarks, and therefore, the important factor for hiking is advanced orientation skills.
- D) Hikers should have a good sense of navigation since dense vegetation and unfamiliar terrain conceal footpaths and landmarks.
- E) Improved navigation skills are of great importance while hiking, as paths and landmarks can easily be overlooked due to dense vegetation and unfamiliar terrain.

75. Bilgisayar sistemlerinin temeli olan ikili kod, verileri en temel düzeyde verimli bir şekilde temsil etmek ve işlemek için 0'lar ve 1'lerden oluşan dizileri kullanır.

- A) Computer systems are based on binary code, which efficiently represents and processes data at a basic level using sequences of 0s and 1s.
- B) Binary code, the foundation of computer systems, uses sequences consisting of 0s and 1s to represent and process data efficiently at the most basic level.
- C) Binary code, which efficiently represents and processes data at the most basic level, uses sequences of 0s and 1s and forms the basis of computer systems.
- D) The fundamental building block of computer systems is binary code, using sequences of 0s and 1s to efficiently represent and handle data at an elementary level.
- E) Binary code, which is the foundation of computer systems, efficiently represents and processes data at the most basic level by using arrays of 0s and 1s.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Eye Movement Desensitisation and Reprocessing (EMDR) is a therapeutic approach useful for treating post-traumatic stress disorder. (II) During EMDR sessions, patients focus on distressing memories while simultaneously tracking a therapist's hand movements. (III) This technique allows them to recall those experiences while reducing their emotional intensity. (IV) EMDR engages with the prefrontal cortex and the amygdala, both crucial for processing emotions. (V) After a number of sessions, they can reframe their thoughts and feelings about the trauma, promoting healing and recovery.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) *Butoh* is an avant-garde form of dance theatre that originated in post-World-War-II Japan. (II) It was founded by Tatsumi Hijikata and Kazuo Ohno as a reaction against traditional Japanese dance forms and Western influences. (III) *Butoh* performances often feature grotesque imagery, slow, hypnotic movements, and haunting music that creates a surreal and eerie atmosphere. (IV) The word *Butoh* literally translates as 'dance of darkness' in Japanese. (V) Practitioners often cover their bodies in white powder and perform in minimalist or unusual costumes.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Couchsurfing is a form of cultural exchange and budget travel where travellers stay in the homes of local hosts for free. (II) It enables visitors to experience authentic local culture and form connections with people around the world. (III) Some critics argue that it can potentially lead to the displacement of current inhabitants of popular tourist spots. (IV) The concept gained popularity with the launch of a website in 2004, which facilitates these exchanges. (V) Couchsurfing hosts often provide insider knowledge about their city, helping travellers discover hidden gems off the beaten path.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Though hieroglyphics are Egyptian, the word is Greek: 'hieroglyph' means 'holy', and 'glyphics' means 'writings'; hence, it means 'holy writings'. (II) People who were not royals also used hieroglyphics in their personal monuments and tombs. (III) This term highlights the importance Egyptians placed on their hieroglyphics, which some researchers suggest might predate Sumerian cuneiform, making them possibly the oldest writing system. (IV) Ancient Egyptians employed them to document their history, religion, and literature. (V) For centuries, their meaning remained a mystery until the discovery of the Rosetta Stone in 1799 revealed their meaning.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Sleep is crucial for health since the body repairs tissues, regenerates cells, and strengthens the immune system during rest. (II) Chronic sleep deprivation, on the other hand, can weaken immune responses, making it harder to recover from illness or injury. (III) Studies have also shown that adequate sleep helps regulate stress hormones like cortisol, which plays a role in healing. (IV) Cortisol is produced by the adrenal glands and manages the body's response to inflammation. (V) That is why prioritising a consistent sleep schedule and avoiding screen time before bed can enhance the body's ability to recover.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YKS DENEMELERİ
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT) - İNGİLİZCE
7. DENEME CEVAP ANAHTARI

**İNGİLİZCE
TESTİ**

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. D | 41. E |
| 2. C | 42. B |
| 3. E | 43. C |
| 4. B | 44. E |
| 5. A | 45. E |
| 6. A | 46. E |
| 7. D | 47. B |
| 8. E | 48. D |
| 9. A | 49. B |
| 10. C | 50. C |
| 11. B | 51. A |
| 12. E | 52. D |
| 13. A | 53. C |
| 14. D | 54. E |
| 15. C | 55. E |
| 16. A | 56. A |
| 17. E | 57. A |
| 18. C | 58. B |
| 19. E | 59. D |
| 20. B | 60. B |
| 21. E | 61. B |
| 22. C | 62. D |
| 23. B | 63. C |
| 24. D | 64. B |
| 25. A | 65. D |
| 26. D | 66. E |
| 27. C | 67. A |
| 28. A | 68. E |
| 29. B | 69. B |
| 30. E | 70. D |
| 31. C | 71. D |
| 32. E | 72. A |
| 33. B | 73. C |
| 34. C | 74. B |
| 35. D | 75. B |
| 36. B | 76. D |
| 37. A | 77. D |
| 38. B | 78. C |
| 39. D | 79. B |
| 40. A | 80. D |